Name	
Therapist	
Physician	





Ankle Sprain

Phase I: Joint Protection and Mobility

Goals: Protection and healing of injured tissues

Manage and eliminate pain and swelling

Restore symmetrical active and passive range of motion

Restore normal gait pattern

Weight bearing:

Grade I/II

ASO or walking boot for 1-2 weeks per physician discretion. Progress to ambulation in shoe when able to do so pain free

Grade III/High ankle sprain

Tall walking boot and crutches 4-6 weeks per physician discretion. 2 crutches > 1 crutch > no crutch when pain free. Progress to ambulation in shoe and ASO

Key Exercises:

Active and passive ROM

Open chain theraband exercises when AROM is pain free

Gait/crutch training

Cycling (in boot or ASO if appropriate)
Knee, hip, and core strengthening

Joint mobilizations

Exercise Precautions:

Grade I/II

Avoid overstretching inversion

Initiate theraband exercises when AROM is pain free

Progress full weight bearing and balance exercises based on pain response

Grade III/High ankle sprain

Avoid overpressure with dorsiflexion and external rotation ROM weeks 0-2

Follow weight bearing precautions when initiating closed chain exercises utilizing boot or ASO at all times

Criteria to progress to Phase II:

Full, pain free active and passive ROM

Full weight bearing, pain free, no assistive device

Normalized figure 8 measure for edema Single leg stance 10 seconds on firm surface

Phase II: Progressive strengthening and Proprioceptive response

Goals: Restore balance and proprioceptive response

Restore symmetrical movement patterns with squatting and lunging

Initiate sport cord activities

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Patient Flow Sheet

Key Exercises:

Squatting and lunging with symmetrical movement pattern
Begin sagittal plane exercises with progression to frontal plane
Return to running progression as tolerated
Sport cord activities with focus on frontal plane dynamic control
Single leg squatting to restore symmetrical LE strength and muscle endurance

Exercise Precautions:

Avoid activities that cause pain Avoid progression if having pain 24 hours after treatment, or if swelling returns Avoid progression if patient complains of instability

Criteria to Progress to Phase III:

Demonstrates proper frontal plane control with sport cord activities
Demonstrates 1 min of SL squatting pain free
Demonstrates 10 min jog, symmetrical gait, pain free
Y balance anterior direction < 4 cm difference to opposite side
No pain or swelling

Phase III: Return to Sport

Goals:

Initiate plyometrics
Pass sport cord test
Restore symmetrical strength, power, and speed
Restore high level dynamic control specific to sport

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