Name
Therapist
Physician





ACL Healing Response

Phase 1 – MOTION AND MOBILITY

Week 0-6 Patellar tendon and patellar complex mobilization emphasized for at least the first 6-8 weeks

Quad sets progressing to SLR (with NMES, biofeedback) Open- and closed-chain terminal knee extension (TKE)

Open-chain hip strengthening Bike for motion starting week 2

Double-leg shuttle leg press for muscle activation no earlier than 4 weeks (0-60°)

*Avoid squatting on an acutely inflamed knee.

ROM: Restore ROM with goal of full-range by 6 weeks

Brace: Locked in extension (week 0-1) (locked at 10° hyperextension if extension lag)

Unlocked 0-90° (week 1-4)

Sleep with brace locked in extension until symmetrical active extension is achieved

Weight-bearing: WBAT with 2 crutches. Wean off by week 4 in sufficient quad activation

Phase 2 - ENDURANCE

Week 7-11 Ensure full knee extension is maintained prior to and during progression of closed-chain activities

Closed-chain progression (+/- including squat, lunge, step-up, bridge)
Progress from double leg to single leg; from stable to unstable surfaces

Balance progression

Bike for cardiovascular fitness/quad endurance Gradual initiation of frontal plane exercise

*Note: Non-athletes may be appropriate for discharge to independent home program at this time if able to complete work and life demands. Check for safety with stair negotiation and ambulation on uneven surfaces.

Phase 3 – STRENGTH

Week 12-15 Increase sets/duration of closed-chain strengthening in varied proprioceptive environments

Initiate squat jump progression from shuttle to gravity dependent position

Advance plyometrics from bilateral to unilateral as pt demonstrates knee control

Emphasize deceleration and eccentric control

Phase 4 - AGILITY, POWER, RETURN TO SPORT

Week 16+ Pass sport cord test around month 4-5 to allow advanced agility progression to begin

Sport-specific movement patterns practiced in supervised and controlled environment

Graded re-integration into sport activities with MD and PT clearance

Return to Activities: See functional criteria

Running: Between 3-4 months when functional criteria met

Golf: Short irons at 4 months, full swing w/long irons at 5 months. Delay 4-6 weeks if lead leg

Pivoting/cutting sport: When functional criteria are met and cleared by surgeon, typically 5 months at the earliest

Surgeon Comments: